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Danielle Allen is Director of the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics at Harvard University and professor in Harvard's Department of Government and Graduate School of Education. She is a political theorist who has published broadly in democratic theory, political sociology, and the history of political thought. Widely known for her work on justice and citizenship in both ancient Athens and modern America, Allen is the author of *The World of Prometheus: The Politics of Punishing in Democratic Athens* (2000), *Talking to Strangers: Anxieties of Citizenship since Brown vs. the Board of Education* (2004), *Why Plato Wrote* (2010), *Our Declaration: A Reading of the Declaration of Independence in Defense of Equality* (2014), and *Education and Equality* (2016). She is the co-editor of the award-winning *Education, Justice, and Democracy* (2013, with Rob Reich) and *From Voice to Influence: Understanding Citizenship in the Digital Age* (2015, with Jennifer Light). She is a Chair of the Mellon Foundation Board, past Chair of the Pulitzer Prize Board, and a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and American Philosophical Society. In 2002, she was awarded a MacArthur Fellowship. Allen is a frequent public lecturer and regular guest on public radio affiliates to discuss issues of citizenship, as well as a contributor on similar subjects to the *Washington Post*, *Boston Review*, *Democracy*, *Cabinet*, and *The Nation*.



Mahzarin Banaji taught at Yale for 15 years where she was Ruben Post Halleck Professor of Psychology. Since 2002 she has been Richard Clarke Cabot Professor of Social Ethics in the Department of Psychology at Harvard while also serving as the first Carol K. Pforzheimer Professor at the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study. She is currently Harvard College Professor, in recognition for excellence in teaching and advising and will be Chair of the Department of Psychology in 2016. Banaji is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Herbert Simon Fellow of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the British Academy. She has received numerous awards and prizes over her career, and in 2014 Banaji received Barnard College's highest honor, the Medal of Distinction, and honorary degrees from Smith College, Colgate University and the University of Helsinki. Professor Banaji studies unconscious thinking and feeling as they unfold in

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social group contexts and influence decisions about people’s worth, goodness, and competence. She is the author of the book *Blindspot: Hidden Biases of Good People* with Anthony Greenwald (2013).



Max Bazerman is the Co-Director of the Center for Public Leadership (with David Gergen) at the Harvard Kennedy School and the Jesse Isidor Straus Professor of Business Administration at the Harvard Business School. He is also a faculty co-chair (with Iris Bohnet) of the Behavioral Insights Group at the Kennedy School. Max's research focuses on decision making, negotiation, and ethics. He is the author, co-author, or co-editor of twenty books, including *The Power of Noticing* (2014), the eighth edition of *Judgment in Managerial Decision Making* with Don A. Moore (2013), and *Blind Spots* with Ann Tenbrunsel (2011), and over 200 research articles and chapters. His awards include an honorary doctorate from the University of London (London Business School), being named as Ethisphere's 100 Most Influential in Business Ethics, a Daily Kos Hero for going public about how the Bush Administration corrupted the RICO Tobacco trial, and the Distinguished Educator Award from the Academy of Management. He has also won numerous teaching awards at Harvard and at Northwestern. Max's consulting, teaching, and lecturing includes work in 30 countries.



Iris Bohnet, Professor of Public Policy, is a behavioral economist at Harvard Kennedy School, combining insights from economics and psychology to improve decision-making in organizations and society, often with a gender or cross-cultural perspective. Her most recent research examines behavioral design to de-bias how we live, learn and work. Professor Bohnet served as the academic dean of the Kennedy School, is the director of its Women and Public Policy Program, the co-chair (with Max Bazerman) of the Behavioral Insights Group, an associate director of the Harvard Decision Science Laboratory, and the faculty chair of the executive program “Global Leadership and Public Policy for the 21st Century” for the World Economic Forum’s Young Global Leaders. She serves on the boards of directors of Credit Suisse Group and University of Lucerne, as well as the advisory boards of the Vienna University of

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Economics and Business, EDGE and Applied, as well as numerous academic journals. She is a member of the Global Agenda Council on Behavior of the World Economic Forum.



Fiery Cushman is Assistant Professor of Psychology at Harvard University, where he directs the Moral Psychology Research Laboratory. His research investigates the cognitive mechanisms responsible for human moral judgment, along with their development, evolutionary history and neural basis. His work often draws from classic philosophical dilemmas, and has focused in particular on the psychology of punishment and the aversion to harmful action. He received his BA and PhD from Harvard University, where he also completed a post-doctoral fellowship. He served as Assistant Professor of Cognitive, Linguistic and Psychological Sciences at Brown University from 2011 to 2014.



Francesca Gino is Tandon Family Professor of Business Administration in the Negotiation, Organizations & Markets Unit at Harvard Business School. She is also formally affiliated with the Program on Negotiation at Harvard Law School, with the Mind, Brain, Behavior Initiative at Harvard, and with the Behavioral Insight Group at Harvard Kennedy School. Professor Gino's research focuses on judgment and decision-making, negotiation, ethics, motivation, productivity, and creativity. Her work has been published in academic journals in both psychology and management, as well as in numerous book chapters and practitioner outlets. Her studies have also been featured in *The Economist*, *The New York Times*, *Newsweek*, *Scientific American*, *Psychology Today*, and *The Wall Street Journal*, and her work has been discussed on National Public Radio and CBS Radio. In addition to teaching, Professor Gino advises firms and not-for-profit organizations in the areas of negotiation, decision-making, and organizational behavior. She is the author of *Sidetracked: Why Our Decisions Get Derailed and How We Can Stick to the Plan* (2013).

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Joshua Greene is Professor of Psychology, a member of the Center for Brain Science faculty, and the director of the Moral Cognition Lab at Harvard University. His research has focused on the psychology and neuroscience of moral judgment and decision-making. His broader interests cluster around the intersection of philosophy, psychology, and neuroscience. In 2012, he was awarded the Stanton Prize by the Society for Philosophy and Psychology, and in 2013 he received Harvard’s Roslyn Abramson Award for teaching. He has been voted a “Favorite Professor” by several of Harvard College’s graduating classes. Greene studied philosophy at Harvard (A.B., 1997) and Princeton (Ph.D., 2002), where he worked with David Lewis and Gilbert Harman. From 2002 to 2006 he trained as a postdoctoral researcher with Jonathan Cohen in the Neuroscience of Cognitive Control Lab and at the Center for the Study of Brain, Mind, and Behavior, which is now the Princeton Neuroscience Institute. Greene is the author of *Moral Tribes: Emotion, Reason, and the Gap Between Us and Them*.



Michael Norton is the Harold M. Brierley Professor of Business Administration at the Harvard Business School, and a member of Harvard’s Behavioral Insights Group. He holds a B.A. in Psychology and English from Williams College and a Ph.D. in Psychology from Princeton University. He is the co-author - with Elizabeth Dunn - of the book, *Happy Money: The Science of Smarter Spending* (2013). His TEDx talk, “How to Buy Happiness,” has been viewed more than 3 million times. His work has been published in academic journals including *Science*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Psychological Science*, and the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, has been covered in media outlets such as the *Economist*, the *Financial Times*, the *Wall Street Journal*, and the *Washington Post*, and has been parodied by the *Onion*. He has appeared on National Public Radio, CBS, Fox, and MSNBC, and written op-eds for the *New York Times*, *Forbes*, and the *Los Angeles Times*. His research has twice been featured in the *New York Times Magazine* Year in Ideas issue, in 2007 (Ambiguity Promotes Liking) and 2009 (The Counterfeit Self). His “The IKEA Effect: When Labor Leads to Love” was featured in *Harvard Business Review*’s Breakthrough Ideas for 2009.

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Steven Pinker is an experimental cognitive psychologist and a popular writer on language, mind, and human nature. A native of Montreal, he earned his Bachelor's degree at McGill University in 1976, his PhD from Harvard in 1979, and taught at Harvard, Stanford, and MIT before returning to Harvard in 2003. Pinker's research on vision, language, and social relations has won prizes from the National Academy of Sciences, the Royal Institution of Great Britain, the Cognitive Neuroscience Society, the American Psychological Association, and the Association for Psychological Science. He has also received eight honorary doctorates, several teaching awards at MIT and Harvard, and numerous prizes for his books *The Language Instinct*, *How the Mind Works*, *The Blank Slate*, *The Better Angels of Our Nature*, and *The Sense of Style*. He is Chair of the Usage Panel of the *American Heritage Dictionary*, and often writes for *The New York Times*, *Time*, and other publications. He has been named Humanist of the Year, *Foreign Policy*'s "100 Global Thinkers," and *Time* magazine's "100 Most Influential People in the World Today."



Peter Singer is often described as the world's most influential living philosopher. In 2005 *Time* magazine named him one of the 100 most influential people in the world, and in 2014 he was third on the Gottlieb Duttweiler Institute's ranking of Global Thought Leaders (though only 16th in 2015). He is known especially for his work on the ethics of our treatment of animals, for his controversial critique of the sanctity of life ethics in bioethics, and for his writing on the obligations of the affluent to aid those living in extreme poverty. According to the Open Syllabus Project, which has data from a million syllabi in various fields, including 118,000 in philosophy, "Famine, Affluence and Morality" is, of all works by a living author, the one most frequently assigned in philosophy courses.

Peter Singer first became well-known internationally after the publication of *Animal Liberation* in 1975. In 2011 *Time* included *Animal Liberation* on its "All-TIME" list of the 100 best nonfiction books published in English since the magazine began, in 1923. Singer has written, co-authored,

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edited or co-edited more than 40 books, including *Practical Ethics*; *The Expanding Circle*; *How Are We to Live?*, *Rethinking Life and Death*, *The Ethics of What We Eat* (with Jim Mason), *The Life You Can Save*, *The Point of View of the Universe* (with Katarzyna de Lazari-Radek), and *The Most Good You Can Do*. His works have appeared in more than 25 languages.

Peter Singer was born in Melbourne, Australia, in 1946, and educated at the University of Melbourne and the University of Oxford. After teaching in England, the United States and Australia, he has, since 1999, been Ira W. DeCamp Professor of Bioethics in the University Center for Human Values at Princeton University. Since 2005 he has combined that position with the position of Laureate Professor at the University of Melbourne, in the School of Historical and Philosophical Studies. He is married, with three daughters and four grandchildren. His recreations include hiking and surfing. In 2012 he was made a Companion of the Order of Australia, the nation’s highest civic honour.